



# Governor's Council on Disability

## LEGISLATIVE UPDATE

Issue 19, May 20, 2024

### Welcome to Issue 19 of the Legislative Update.

HB 1803 and SB 835 were removed. The final versions did not include any impacts to people with disabilities.

- The weekly Legislative Update provides information on disability related bills. For more details on a specific bill, please click on the bill number.
- If there has been action on a bill in the current week, the status is listed in red.
- To learn more about the legislative process consider attending the [Legislative Education Project](#) training or watching our online modules and videos.
- Please contact our office (Laura.Mueth@oa.mo.gov) if you need a different format.
- Past issues are online at [Legislative Updates](#).
- Access to individual bill information is available on the Missouri Senate's website at [Bill Search](#)
- A glossary of legislative terms can be found at the Missouri House of Representatives [Legislative Terms](#)
- Most of the summaries are prepared by the Research Staff of the Missouri House of Representatives and Missouri Senate and are used by permission.

Note: When "incapacitated," "handicapped," etc. appear in a bill description, it reflects the terminology of the legislation, not the Governor's Council on Disability.

#### Abbreviations

HB .....House of Representatives Bill  
 HA ..... House Amendment  
 HS..... House Substitute  
 HR ..... House Resolution  
 HJR..... House Joint Resolution  
 HCS..... House Committee Substitute  
 SB .....Senate Bill  
 SCS ..... Senate Committee Substitute  
 SA.....Senate Amendment  
 SS ..... Senate Substitute  
 SR.....Senate Resolution  
 SJR.....Senate Joint Resolution  
 CCR..... Conference Committee Report  
 CCS.....Conference Committee Substitute

#### Bills are listed in the following categories:

- [Assistive Technology](#)
- [Crime](#)
- [Education](#)
- [Employment](#)
- [Funding/Tax Relief](#)
- [Health Care and Personal Assistance](#)
- [Legal Rights and Responsibilities](#)
- [Mental Health](#)
- [Olmstead](#)
- [Safety/Prevention](#)
- [Services for people with Disabilities](#)
- [Other](#)
- [Appropriations](#)

## ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGY

No pending bills

## CRIME

[HB 1450](#)   [Lewis, Ed](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Modifies and establishes provisions relating to the protection of children and vulnerable persons

**Status:** 1/4/24 Second Read (H)

[HB 1710](#)   [Schnelting](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Modifies the offense of abuse of an elderly person, a person with a disability, or a vulnerable person

**Status:** 3/13/24 Hearing Completed (H)

**Committee:** Emerging Issues

[HCS HB 2064](#)   [Black](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions related to civil proceedings

**Status:** 5/9/24 SCS Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Fiscal Oversight

[HB 2602](#)   [Sauls](#)   [Issue 5](#)

Provides that a person may be charged with promoting a suicide attempt or voluntary manslaughter if such person is convicted of abusing certain persons and such conduct significantly contributed to the suicide or suicide attempt

**Status:** 2/1/24 Second Read (H)

[HB 2645](#)   [Morse](#)   [Issue 6](#)

Modifies provisions relating to the use of van accessible parking spaces

**Status:** 2/7/24 Second Read (H)

\*[HCS HB 2700](#)   [Copeland](#)   [Issue 15](#)

Modifies provisions relating to criminal proceedings

**Status:** 5/6/24 SCS Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Judiciary and Civil and Criminal Jurisprudence

[HCS SB 736](#)   [Crawford](#)

Modifies provisions relating to the State Treasurer

The House striped out many things and opened it up to bills for county government. One of the items added was mental health treatment courts. Another was salary changes for public administrators.

**Status:** 5/14/24 Delivered to Senate (H)

[SB 905](#)     [Coleman](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to the protection of vulnerable persons

**Status:** 4/22/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[SB 906](#)     [Coleman](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to the sexual exploitation of vulnerable persons

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Health and Welfare committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[SB 1012](#)     [Arthur](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to the protection of vulnerable persons

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Health and Welfare committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[SB 1245](#)     [Thompson Rehder](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to children and vulnerable persons

**Status:** 3/27/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[SB 1370](#)     [Black](#)     [Issue 5](#)

Modifies a provision relating to the establishment of treatment courts by providing for a mental health treatment court

**Status:** 3/11/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Judiciary and Civil and Criminal Jurisprudence

[SB 1398](#)     [Ben Brown](#)     [Issue 6](#)

Modifies provisions relating to the protection of children and vulnerable persons

**Status:** 2/26/24 Referred Health and Welfare committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

## EDUCATION

[HB 1502](#)     [Bangert](#)     [Issue 5](#)

Requires school districts to provide instruction in cursive writing

**Status:** 5/6/24 Placed on Informal Third Reading Calendar (H)

[HB 1568](#)     [Kelley](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions governing school employee training requirements

**Status:** 3/6/24 HCS Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Elementary and Secondary Education

**[HB 1581](#)     [Nurrenbern](#)     [Issue 1](#)**

Modifies provisions relating to corporal punishment in schools

**Status:** 1/4/24 Second Read (H)**[HB 1663](#)     [Peters](#)     [Issue 1](#)**

Establishes written parental consent requirements for individualized education programs (IEPs)

**Status:** 4/3/24 HCS Voted Do Pass by committee (H)**Committee:** Elementary and Secondary Education**[HB 1677](#)     [Mackey](#)     [Issue 1](#)**

Bans using seclusion to confine a student

**Status:** 1/4/24 Second Read (H)**[HB 1688](#)     [Reedy](#)     [Issue 1](#)**

Requires public schools to offer a driver education course that students must complete before graduating

**Status:** 4/10/24 Voted Do Pass by committee(H)**Committee:** Special Committee on Innovation and Technology**[HB 1714](#)     [Byrnes](#)     [Issue 1](#)**

Enacts provisions providing protections for parents in school district encounters

**Status:** 1/4/24 Second Read (H)**[HCS HB 1715](#)     [Byrnes](#)     [Issue 1](#)**

Establishes antibullying requirements for school districts

**Status:** 4/30/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (S)**Committee:** Special Committee on Empowering Missouri Parents and Children**[HB 1739](#)     [Richey](#)     [Issue 1](#)**

Enacts provisions governing public elementary and secondary school students

**Status:** 1/4/24 Second Read (H)**[HB 1757](#)     [Pollitt](#)     [Issue 1](#)**

Establishes transfer procedures to nonresident districts for students in public schools

**Status:** 12/19/23 Withdrawn (H)**[HB 1771](#)     [Perkins](#)     [Issue 1](#)**

Establishes provisions governing automated external defibrillators in schools

**Status:** 1/4/24 Second Read (H)**[HB 1806](#)     [Mackey](#)     [Issue 1](#)**

Prohibits zero-tolerance policies or practices of discipline in public schools

**Status:** 1/4/24 Second Read (H)

[HB 1852](#)     [Peters](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Requires implementation of health and safety measures in public schools

**Status:** 1/4/24 Second Read (H)

[HB 1917](#)     [Doll](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Requires hearing screenings for students

**Status:** 1/4/24 Second Read (H)

[HCS HB 1989](#)     [Pollitt](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Establishes transfer procedures to nonresident districts for students in public schools

**Status:** 4/9/24 Hearing Completed (S)

**Committee:** Select Committee on Empowering Missouri Parents and Children

[HB 1991](#)     [Gallick](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Requires schools to establish cardiac emergency response plans

**Status:** 4/30/24 Referred Select Committee on Empowering Missouri Parents and Children (H)

**Committee:** Select Committee on Empowering Missouri Parents and Children

[HB 2094](#)     [Reuter](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Requires school districts to provide instruction in cursive writing

**Status:** 1/4/24 Second Read (H)

[HB 2113](#)     [Oehlerking](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Establishes written parental consent requirements for individualized education programs (IEPs)

**Status:** 3/6/24 Hearing Completed (H)

**Committee:** Elementary and Secondary Education

[HB 2123](#)     [Mackey](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Establishes reporting requirements for school districts and the Department of Elementary and Secondary Education when a pupil commits suicide

**Status:** 1/4/24 Second Read (H)

[HB 2160](#)     [Baker](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Establishes provisions governing duties and responsibilities of public education entities

**Status:** 3/6/24 HCS Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Elementary and Secondary Education

[HB 2252](#)     [Johnson, Michael](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Requires school districts to excuse students with mental or behavioral health concerns from attendance at school

**Status:** 1/4/24 Second Read (H)

[SS HB 2287](#)     [Christofanelli](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions related to the virtual school program

**Status:** 5/8/24 Delivered to Secretary of State (G)

[HB 2343](#)     [Fogle](#)     [Issue 2](#)

Requires school districts to excuse students with mental or behavioral health concerns from attendance at school

**Status:** 1/10/24 Second Read (H)

[HB 2444](#)     [Merideth](#)     [Issue 3](#)

Establishes new procedures for annexation of school districts to special school districts

**Status:** 1/18/24 Second Read (H)

[HB 2471](#)     [Buchheit-Courtway](#)     [Issue 3](#)

Modifies provisions governing mental health efforts in public schools

**Status:** 4/22/24 HCS Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Health and Mental Health Policy

[HB 2630](#)     [Black](#)     [Issue 6](#)

Modifies provisions governing school antibullying policies

**Status:** 3/13/24 HCS Reported Do Pass by committee (H)

[HB 2678](#)     [Toalson Reisch](#)     [Issue 7](#)

Prohibits students from engaging in "furry" behavior while at school

**Status:** 2/14/24 Second Read (H)

[HB 2696](#)     [Steinhoff](#)     [Issue 7](#)

Changes provisions governing special educational services

**Status:** 4/10/24 HCS Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Elementary and Secondary Education

[HB 2717](#)     [Young](#)     [Issue 8](#)

Requires certain incidents in public schools to be reported to the department of elementary and secondary education and made available on the department's comprehensive data system

**Status:** 2/20/24 Second Read (H)

[\\*HB 2794](#)     [Bangert](#)     [Issue 8](#)

Modifies provisions governing postsecondary plans of elementary and secondary school students

**Status:** 5/16/24 HCS Dropped from Calendar-Pursuant to H Rules (H)

[HB 2852](#)     [McGaugh](#)     [Issue 9](#)

Requires school districts to provide instruction in cursive writing

**Status:** 5/6/24 Placed on Informal Third Reading Calendar (H)

[SB 728](#)     [Koenig](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Creates provisions relating to public elementary and secondary school students

**Status:** 1/23/24 SCS Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Education and Workforce Development

[SB 761](#)     [May](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Authorizes excusal from attendance at an elementary or secondary school if the child is unable to attend due to mental or behavioral health concerns

**Status:** 1/9/24 Referred Education and Workforce Development committee (S)

**Committee:** Education and Workforce Development

[SB 762](#)     [May](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to suicide prevention in educational institutions

**Status:** 1/9/24 Referred Education and Workforce Development committee (S)

**Committee:** Education and Workforce Development

[SB 770](#)     [Brattin](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Establishes provisions regarding elementary and secondary education

**Status:** 1/17/24 Hearing Cancelled (S)

**Committee:** Education and Workforce Development

[SB 773](#)     [Gannon](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Creates provisions relating to automated external defibrillators in schools

**Status:** 4/16/24 Hearing Cancelled (S)

**Committee:** Select Committee on Empowering Missouri Parents and Children

[SB 780](#)     [Eslinger](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to student enrollment in the Missouri Course Access and Virtual School Program

**Status:** 1/23/24 Hearing Completed (S)

**Committee:** Education and Workforce Development

[SB 812](#)     [Coleman](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Establishes provisions relating to special education programs

**Status:** 3/28/24 Reported Do Pass by committee (S)

[SB 921](#)     [Koenig](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to student enrollment in the Missouri Course Access and Virtual School Program

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Select Committee on Empowering Missouri Parents and Children (S)

**Committee:** Select Committee on Empowering Missouri Parents and Children

[SB 1032](#)     [Eslinger](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Requires public schools to develop cardiac emergency response plans

**Status:** 2/21/24 SCS Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Select Committee on Empowering Missouri Parents and Children

[SB 1051](#)     [Trent](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Allows the enrollment of nonresident students in public school districts

**Status:** 2/21/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Select Committee on Empowering Missouri Parents and Children

[SB 1081](#)     [Arthur](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Requires public schools to develop cardiac emergency response plans

**Status:** 2/21/24 Combined with SCS SB 1032 (S)

**Committee:** Select Committee on Empowering Missouri Parents and Children

[SB 1082](#)     [Arthur](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Allows students to attend multiple public summer school programs non-concurrently

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Select Committee on Empowering Missouri Parents and Children (S)

**Committee:** Select Committee on Empowering Missouri Parents and Children

[SB 1203](#)     [Coleman](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Establishes provisions relating to transparency of school staff training, instructional, and curricular materials

**Status:** 4/4/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Select Committee on Empowering Missouri Parents and Children

[SB 1375](#)     [Eslinger](#)     [Issue 5](#)

Modifies provisions relating to student enrollment in the Missouri Course Access and Virtual School Program

**Status:** 3/5/24 Placed on Informal Calendar (S)

[SB 1462](#)     [Trent](#)     [Issue 9](#)

Requires school districts and charter schools to provide instruction in cursive writing

**Status:** 4/16/24 Hearing Completed (S)

**Committee:** Select Committee on Empowering Missouri Parents and Children

## EMPLOYMENT

[HB 1793](#)     [Johnson, Michael](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Creates provisions relating to mental health leave for employees

**Status:** 4/22/24 Hearing Completed (H)

**Committee:** Health and Mental Health Policy



[HB 2505](#)   [Bland Manlove](#)   [Issue 4](#)

Creates the "Missouri Family and Medical Leave Act" relating to leave from employment

**Status:** 1/24/24 Second Read (H)

[HB 2597](#)   [Walsh Moore](#)   [Issue 5](#)

Creates the "Missouri Earned Family and Medical Leave Act"

**Status:** 2/1/24 Second Read (H)

[HB 2745](#)   [Young](#)   [Issue 8](#)

Increases the minimum wage rate to \$15 per hour by 2026

**Status:** 2/21/24 Second Read (H)

[SB 945](#)   [May](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Creates new provisions relating to leave from employment

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred General Laws committee (S)

**Committee:** General Laws

[SB 1069](#)   [McCreery](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Creates the Missouri Earned Family and Medical Leave Act

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred General Laws committee (S)

**Committee:** General Laws

[SB 1126](#)   [McCreery](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Increases the minimum wage rate to \$15 per hour by 2026

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred General Laws committee (S)

**Committee:** General Laws

## FUNDING/TAX RELIEF

[\\*HB 1418](#)   [Sauls](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Exempts the retail sale of food from state and local sales and use tax

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 1428](#)   [McGill](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Modifies the "circuit breaker" tax credit by increasing the maximum upper limit and property tax credit amounts

**Status:** 5/2/24 Placed Back on Formal Perfection Calendar (H)

[HB 1436](#)   [Gallick](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions governing the use of county developmental disability resource board tax levies

**Status:** 2/13/24 Hearing Completed (H)

**Committee:** Local Government

[HB 1444](#)     [Smith, Travis](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Authorizes a tax credit for donations made to certain organizations

**Status:** 2/28/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Corrections and Public Institutions

[\\*HB 1464](#)     [Sander](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Creates a sales tax exemption for food

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HCS HB 1564](#)     [Kelley](#)     [Issue 16](#)

Modifies provisions relating to certain local taxes.

The part related to sheltered workshops and Senate Bill 40 Boards is not in the SCS. A section related to public administrator salaries is in the SCS.

**Status:** 5/7/24 SCS Referred Fiscal Oversight committee (S)

**Committee:** Fiscal Oversight

[HB 1615](#)     [Hudson](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Changes the definition of "qualified student" for purposes of Missouri empowerment scholarship accounts

**Status:** 2/12/24 Hearing Completed (H)

**Committee:** Special Committee on Education Reform

[HB 1636](#)     [Terry](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions related to the "circuit breaker" property tax credit, reenacts the Missouri Homestead Preservation Tax Credit Program, and implements a homestead exemption for certain individuals

**Status:** 1/11/24 Referred Special Committee on Property Tax Reform (H)

**Committee:** Special Committee on Property Tax Reform

[HB 1670](#)     [Matthiesen](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies the "circuit breaker" tax credit by increasing the maximum upper limit and property tax credit amounts

**Status:** 2/21/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Special Committee on Property Tax Reform

[HB 1671](#)     [Matthiesen](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Changes the definition of "qualified student" for the Missouri Empowerment Scholarship Accounts Program

**Status:** 4/23/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Special Committee on Education Reform

[HB 1738](#)     [Richey](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Changes provisions governing educational scholarships

**Status:** 2/12/24 Hearing Completed (H)

**Committee:** Special Committee on Education Reform

[HB 1817](#)     [Thomas](#)     [Issue 2](#)

Provides a sales tax exemption for sales of certain medical devices

**Status:** 2/1/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Ways and Means

\*[HB 1856](#)     [Busick](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Authorizes counties and other political subdivisions to grant real property tax credits to eligible taxpayers with homesteads

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 1906](#)     [Chappell](#)     [Issue 3](#)

Modifies provisions relating to the assessed valuation of real property

**Status:** 5/8/24 Placed Back on Third Reading Calendar (H)

\*[HB 1920](#)     [Doll](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Authorizes a sales tax exemption for the purchase of diapers and feminine hygiene products

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 1925](#)     [Morse](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Establishes a grant program for health care professionals working and residing in rural counties

**Status:** 5/7/24 Placed Back on Formal Perfection Calendar (H)

[HB 1939](#)     [Plank](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies the "Senior Citizen Property Tax Relief Credit" or "circuit breaker" tax credit by increasing the maximum upper limit amounts

**Status:** 1/11/24 Referred Special Committee on Property Tax Reform (H)

**Committee:** Special Committee on Property Tax Reform

[HB 2050](#)     [Strickler](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies the "Senior Citizen Property Tax Relief Credit" or "circuit breaker" tax credit by increasing the maximum upper limit and property tax credit amounts

**Status:** 1/11/24 Referred Special Committee on Property Tax Reform (H)

**Committee:** Special Committee on Property Tax Reform

\*[HB 2055](#)     [Keathley](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Exempts the sale of food from sales tax

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

**[\\*HB 2112](#)**     **[Hausman](#)**     **[Issue 1](#)**

Authorizes a sales tax exemption for the purchase of diapers, incontinence products, feminine hygiene products, and certain vitamins

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

**[\\*HB 2117](#)**     **[Thomas](#)**     **[Issue 1](#)**

Establishes the "Forgivable Grant Program for Families of Adopted Children with Special Needs" within the division of senior and disability services

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

**[\\*HB 2118](#)**     **[Thomas](#)**     **[Issue 1](#)**

Establishes provisions relating to reimbursing the monetary value of unused units of respite care or unused child care maintenance or subsidy days

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

**[\\*HB 2119](#)**     **[Thomas](#)**     **[Issue 1](#)**

Establishes provisions relating to adoption subsidies for youth with elevated needs

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

**[\\*HB 2120](#)**     **[Thomas](#)**     **[Issue 1](#)**

Establishes a pilot program administered by the department of health and senior services to provide funds to families who care for individuals with nursing care needs

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

**[\\*HB 2174](#)**     **[Schnelting](#)**     **[Issue 1](#)**

Exempts the retail sale of food from state sales and use tax

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

**[\\*HB 2187](#)**     **[Lewis, Patty](#)**     **[Issue 1](#)**

Modifies provisions of the diaper bank tax credit and authorizes a sales tax exemption for the purchase of diapers, feminine hygiene products, & incontinence products

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

**[\\*HB 2224](#)**     **[Phifer](#)**     **[Issue 1](#)**

Changes the laws regarding the taxation of feminine hygiene products and diapers

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

\*[HB 2273](#)     [Dinkins](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Exempts the sale of food from sales tax

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 2319](#)     [Owen](#)     [Issue 2](#)

Modifies provisions relating to tax credits

**Status:** 5/2/24 Placed Back on Formal Perfection Calendar (H)

\*[HB 2366](#)     [McMullen](#)     [Issue 2](#)

Establishes the "Missouri Parent Empowerment Act" relating to a tax credit for certain educational expenses

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

\*[HB 2401](#)     [Quade](#)     [Issue 2](#)

Eliminates the retail sale of food from state and local sales and use tax and authorizes certain tax increases to offset lost revenues, subject to voter approval

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

\*[HB 2403](#)     [Sander](#)     [Issue 2](#)

Modifies provisions relating to personal property taxes

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HCS HB 2432](#)     [Hausman](#)     [Issue 3](#)

Modifies provisions relating to local homestead property tax credits

**Status:** 4/25/24 Reported Do Pass by committee (S)

\*[HB 2433](#)     [Coleman](#)     [Issue 3](#)

Modifies provisions relating to the assessed valuation of real property

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

\*[HB 2435](#)     [Evans](#)     [Issue 3](#)

Modifies provisions relating to the local homestead property tax credit

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 2442](#)     [Merideth](#)     [Issue 3](#)

Authorizes a property tax for special educational services

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 2443](#)     [Merideth](#)     [Issue 3](#)

Authorizes a sales tax for special educational services

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 2482](#)     [Keathley](#)     [Issue 3](#)

Modifies provisions relating to local homestead property tax credits

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 2543](#)     [Voss](#)     [Issue 4](#)

Modifies provisions relating to local homestead property tax credits

**Status:** 3/5/24 HCS Reported Do Pass by committee (H)

[\\*HB 2620](#)     [Smith, Cody](#)     [Issue 5](#)

Changes the definition of "qualified student" for purposes of Missouri empowerment scholarship accounts

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 2643](#)     [Quade](#)     [Issue 6](#)

Establishes a caregiver tax credit, a tax credit for certain vulnerable persons, and the "Missouri Child Tax Credit Act"

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 2729](#)     [Baringer](#)     [Issue 8](#)

Creates provisions to allow local taxing entities to establish property tax work-off programs for certain senior citizens to reduce property tax bills

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 2766](#)     [Anderson](#)     [Issue 8](#)

Authorizes the Missouri Homestead Preservation Act

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 2771](#)   [Gray](#)   [Issue 8](#)

Exempts the retail sale of food from local sales tax

**Status:** 2/28/24 Withdrawn (H)

[\\*HB 2815](#)   [Merideth](#)   [Issue 9](#)

Modifies provisions relating to taxation

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 2834](#)   [Quade](#)   [Issue 9](#)

Modifies provisions relating to reimbursement allowance taxes

**Status:** 4/25/24 Referred Health and Mental Health Policy committee (H)

**Committee:** Health and Mental Health Policy

[HB 2858](#)   [Young](#)   [Issue 9](#)

Provides a state supplement for public schools to hire a school nurse and a mental health professional

**Status:** 4/30/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Special Committee on Public Policy

[\\*HB 2887](#)   [Windham](#)   [Issue 9](#)

Repeals the statutory provisions imposing a sales tax on food and authorizes a new estate tax to offset lost revenue

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 2891](#)   [Collins](#)   [Issue 9](#)

Authorizes a tax credit for homeless shelters

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 2908](#)   [Merideth](#)   [Issue 9](#)

Authorizes counties to enact an earnings tax to replace county real property and personal property taxes

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HJR 75](#)   [Griffith](#)   [Issue 2](#)

Proposes an amendment to the Constitution of Missouri relating to property tax exemptions

**Status:** 4/9/24 HCS Reported Do Pass by committee (H)

[HCS #2 HJR 78](#)   [Coleman](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Proposes a constitutional amendment relating to real property tax assessments

**Status:** 4/30/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (S)  
**Committee:** Economic Development and Tax Policy

[HJR 82](#)     [Seitz](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Proposes an amendment to the Constitution of Missouri relating to a property tax exemption for certain seniors  
**Status:** 3/13/24 Hearing Completed (H)  
**Committee:** Special Committee on Property Tax Reform

[HJR 85](#)     [Terry](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Reduces property tax assessments on senior citizens and disabled persons by fifty percent  
**Status:** 1/11/24 Referred Special Committee on Property Tax Reform (H)  
**Committee:** Special Committee on Property Tax Reform

[HJR 95](#)     [Gray](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Proposes a constitutional amendment granting property tax exemptions to certain disabled veterans  
**Status:** 1/11/24 Referred Special Committee on Property Tax Reform (H)  
**Committee:** Special Committee on Property Tax Reform

\*[HJR 118](#)     [Aune](#)     [Issue 3](#)

Proposes a constitutional amendment relating to a property tax exemption for certain disabled veterans  
**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)  
**Committee:** General Laws

[HJR 120](#)     [Hicks](#)     [Issue 4](#)

Proposes a constitutional amendment relating to residential real property tax assessments  
**Status:** 2/21/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (H)  
**Committee:** Special Committee on Property Tax Reform

\*[HJR 184](#)     [Strickler](#)     [Issue 9](#)

Proposes a constitutional amendment relating to residential real property tax assessments  
**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)  
**Committee:** General Laws

[SS #2 SCS SB 727](#)     [Koenig](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Creates and modifies provisions relating to elementary and secondary education  
**Status:** 5/7/24 Signed by Governor

[SB 729](#)     [Koenig](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Authorizes a tax credit for certain educational expenses  
**Status:** 1/17/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (S)  
**Committee:** Education and Workforce Development



[SB 733](#)     [Eigel](#)     [Issue 2](#)

Modifies provisions relating to personal property taxes

**Status:** 1/16/24 Hearing Completed (S)

**Committee:** Economic Development and Tax Policy

[\\*SS SB 748](#)     [Hough](#)     [Issue 2](#)

Modifies provisions relating to reimbursement allowance taxes

**Status:** 5/15/24 Truly Agreed To and Finally Passed (S, H)

[\\*SS SCS SB 756](#)     [Luetkemeyer](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies a property tax credit for certain seniors

**Status:** 5/17/24 Truly Agreed To and Finally Passed (S, H)

[SB 794](#)     [Washington](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Authorizes a tax credit for providing services to homeless persons

**Status:** 4/4/24 Hearing Completed (S)

**Committee:** Fiscal Oversight

[SB 822](#)     [McCreery](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies the Senior Citizen Property Tax Relief Credit

**Status:** 2/26/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Economic Development and Tax Policy

[SB 842](#)     [Arthur](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Authorizes a sales tax exemption for the purchase of diapers

**Status:** 1/11/24 Referred Economic Development and Tax Policy committee (S)

**Committee:** Economic Development and Tax Policy

[SB 858](#)     [May](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Authorizes a sales tax exemption for certain hygiene products

**Status:** 1/11/24 Referred Economic Development and Tax Policy committee (S)

**Committee:** Economic Development and Tax Policy

[SB 880](#)     [Razer](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies a property tax credit for certain seniors

**Status:** 1/11/24 Referred Economic Development and Tax Policy committee (S)

**Committee:** Economic Development and Tax Policy

[SB 915](#)     [McCreery](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Authorizes certain senior citizens to defer property taxes

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred General Laws committee (S)

**Committee:** General Laws

[SB 930](#)     [Cierpiot](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies the Senior Citizens Property Tax Relief Credit

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Economic Development and Tax Policy committee (S)

**Committee:** Economic Development and Tax Policy

[SB 965](#)     [Roberts](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Authorizes a sales tax for special educational services

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Select Committee on Empowering Missouri Parents and Children (S)

**Committee:** Select Committee on Empowering Missouri Parents and Children

[SB 966](#)     [Roberts](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Authorizes a property tax for special educational services

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Select Committee on Empowering Missouri Parents and Children (S)

**Committee:** Select Committee on Empowering Missouri Parents and Children

[SB 1010](#)     [Cierpiot](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Reauthorizes an income tax deduction for certain savings accounts

**Status:** 2/26/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Economic Development and Tax Policy

[SB 1042](#)     [Washington](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Creates a Text-to-Donate pilot program from homelessness services in certain cities

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Governmental Accountability committee (S)

**Committee:** Governmental Accountability

[SB 1062](#)     [Coleman](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Exempts the sale of food from sales tax

**Status:** 3/25/24 Hearing Completed (S)

**Committee:** Economic Development and Tax Policy

[SB 1118](#)     [Coleman](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to the Missouri Empowerment Scholarship Accounts Program

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Select Committee on Empowering Missouri Parents and Children (S)

**Committee:** Select Committee on Empowering Missouri Parents and Children

[SB 1119](#)     [Coleman](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Authorizes sales tax exemptions for certain purchases

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Economic Development and Tax Policy committee (S)

**Committee:** Economic Development and Tax Policy

[SB 1180](#)     [Koenig](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies a sales tax exemption for the sale of certain medical devices

**Status:** 2/26/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Economic Development and Tax Policy

[SB 1231](#)     [Trent](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Authorizes a sales tax exemption for diapers

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Economic Development and Tax Policy committee (S)

**Committee:** Economic Development and Tax Policy

[SB 1361](#)     [Justin Brown](#)     [Issue 4](#)

Modifies provisions relating to county developmental disability resource board taxes

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Health and Welfare committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[SB 1386](#)     [McCreery](#)     [Issue 5](#)

Authorizes a tax credit for certain volunteer drivers

**Status:** 2/8/24 Referred Economic Development and Tax Policy committee (S)

**Committee:** Economic Development and Tax Policy

[SB 1391](#)     [Luetkemeyer](#)     [Issue 6](#)

Modifies provisions of the Missouri Empowerment Scholarship Accounts Program

**Status:** 3/7/24 SCS Reported Do Pass by committee (S)

[SB 1392](#)     [Trent](#)     [Issue 6](#)

Modifies provisions of the Missouri Empowerment Scholarship Accounts Program and authorizes charter schools to operate in Boone County, St. Charles County, and St. Louis County

**Status:** 3/5/24 Placed on Informal Calendar (S)

[SB 1496](#)     [Schroer](#)     [Issue 9](#)

Modifies provisions relating to taxation

**Status:** 4/11/24 Hearing Completed (S)

**Committee:** Economic Development and Tax Policy

[SB 1519](#)     [Eigel](#)     [Issue 9](#)

Modifies provisions relating to the assessment of real property

**Status:** 3/7/24 Referred Economic Development and Tax Policy committee (S)

**Committee:** Economic Development and Tax Policy

[SJR 58](#)     [Luetkemeyer](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Exempts certain disabled veterans from property taxes

**Status:** 3/4/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Local Government and Elections

[SJR 66](#)   [Washington](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Authorizes a property tax exemption for certain senior citizens

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred General Laws committee (S)

**Committee:** General Laws

[SJR 82](#)   [Brattin](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Replaces the property tax on real property with a sales tax

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred General Laws committee (S)

**Committee:** General Laws

[SJR 84](#)   [Mosley](#)   [Issue 5](#)

Exempts certain disabled veterans from property taxes

**Status:** 3/11/24 Hearing Completed (S)

**Committee:** Local Government and Elections

[SJR 90](#)   [Cierpiot](#)   [Issue 9](#)

Modifies provisions relating to property tax assessments

**Status:** 3/7/24 Referred Economic Development and Tax Policy committee (S)

**Committee:** Economic Development and Tax Policy

## HEALTH CARE/PERSONAL ASSISTANCE

[\\*HB 1585](#)   [Clemens](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Creates provisions relating to the cost of insulin

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 1586](#)   [Clemens](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Allows certain medications in multidose containers used by a patient during a hospital stay to be sent with the patient at discharge

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 1628](#)   [Wright](#)   [Issue 4](#)

Creates provisions relating to cost-sharing under health benefit plans

**Status:** 5/2/24 Placed Back on Formal Perfection Calendar (H)

[HB 1632](#)   [Pouche](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Establishes provisions relating to insurance coverage for insulin drugs and epinephrine auto-injectors

**Status:** 5/7/24 Placed Back on Formal Perfection Calendar (H)

**[HB 1918](#)**     **[Doll](#)**     **[Issue 1](#)**

Provides for MO HealthNet coverage of hearing aids and cochlear implants

**Status:** 2/26/24 HCS Reported Do Pass by committee (H)

**[HB 2036](#)**     **[Weber](#)**     **[Issue 1](#)**

Establishes provisions relating to allergy prevention and responses in child care facilities

**Status:** 3/13/24 Hearing Completed (H)

**Committee:** Emerging Issues

**[HB 2082](#)**     **[Gregory](#)**     **[Issue 1](#)**

Creates provisions relating to health care benefits provided by certain organizations

**Status:** 4/25/24 Reported Do Pass by committee (S)

**[HB 2115](#)**     **[Toalson Reisch](#)**     **[Issue 1](#)**

Creates provisions relating to prosthetists and orthotists

**Status:** 4/23/24 Voted Do Not Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Healthcare Reform

**[HB 2182](#)**     **[Stinnett](#)**     **[Issue 1](#)**

Requires the department of health and senior services to develop an educational pamphlet on nonopioid alternatives for the treatment of pain

**Status:** 4/9/24 HCS Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Healthcare Reform

**[\\*HB 2262](#)**     **[Nurrenbern](#)**     **[Issue 1](#)**

Creates provisions relating to insurance coverage for prescription insulin drugs

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

**[\\*HB 2347](#)**     **[Stinnett](#)**     **[Issue 2](#)**

Creates provisions relating to prior authorization for ambulance service transportation from one hospital to another hospital for MO HealthNet participants

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

**[HB 2364](#)**     **[Ealy](#)**     **[Issue 2](#)**

Establishes provisions relating to allergy prevention and responses in child care facilities

**Status:** 3/13/24 Hearing Completed (H)

**Committee:** Emerging Issues

**[\\*HB 2393](#)**     **[Mosley](#)**     **[Issue 2](#)**

Requires health benefit plans to cover prostheses for hair loss due to chemotherapy

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 2517](#)     [Bland Manlove](#)     [Issue 4](#)

Modifies provisions relating to the health professional student loan repayment program

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 2552](#)     [Schulte](#)     [Issue 4](#)

Establishes provisions relating to allergy prevention and responses in child care facilities

**Status:** 5/7/24 Placed Back on Formal Perfection Calendar (H)

[HCS HB 2626](#)     [Parker](#)     [Issue 6](#)

Provides for MO HealthNet coverage of hearing aids and cochlear implants

**Status:** 4/25/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Fiscal Oversight

[\\*HB 2718](#)     [Young](#)     [Issue 8](#)

Modifies provisions relating to offenders in the custody of the department of corrections

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 2839](#)     [Crossley](#)     [Issue 9](#)

Creates provisions relating to attendant call systems in residential care facilities and assisted living facilities

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 2915](#)     [Mann](#)     [Issue 9](#)

Requires continuing education training on implicit bias for physicians

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HJR 124](#)     [Smith, Cody](#)     [Issue 5](#)

Proposes a constitutional amendment relating to MO HealthNet

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[SB 830](#)     [Rowden](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Requires the Department of Health and Senior Services to develop a pamphlet on nonopioid alternatives for pain treatment

**Status:** 2/28/24 Placed on Informal Calendar (S)

[SB 844](#)     [Bernskoetter](#)     [Issue 4](#)

Requires any amount paid on behalf of a health benefit plan enrollee to count toward the enrollee's cost-sharing

**Status:** 3/25/24 Reported Do Pass by committee (S)

[SB 943](#)     [May](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to opioid prescriptions

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Health and Welfare committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[SB 1046](#)     [Mosley](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Requires health benefit plans to cover prostheses for hair loss due to chemotherapy

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Insurance and Banking committee (S)

**Committee:** Insurance and Banking

[SB 1102](#)     [Mosley](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Enacts provisions relating to insurance coverage for cancer treatment

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Insurance and Banking committee (S)

**Committee:** Insurance and Banking

[SB 1182](#)     [Arthur](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Enacts provisions relating to insurance coverage for prescription insulin drugs

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Insurance and Banking committee (S)

**Committee:** Insurance and Banking

[SS SB 1298](#)     [Bean](#)     [Issue 18](#)

Modifies provisions relating to cotton trailers

**Status:** 5/9/24 Third Read and Passed, as Amended (H)

[SB 1403](#)     [Mosley](#)     [Issue 7](#)

Establishes the Cancer Patients' Bill of Rights

**Status:** 2/26/24 Referred Health and Welfare committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[SB 1407](#)     [McCreery](#)     [Issue 7](#)

Repeals an age limit on the requirement for health insurance to cover low protein modified food products for certain conditions

**Status:** 2/26/24 Referred Insurance and Banking committee (S)

**Committee:** Insurance and Banking

[SB 1443](#)     [McCreery](#)     [Issue 8](#)

Modifies MO HealthNet coverage of hearing instruments

**Status:** 3/7/24 Referred Health and Welfare committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[SJR 76](#)   [Carter](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to MO HealthNet

**Status:** 3/27/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

## LEGAL RIGHTS/RESPONSIBILITIES

[\\*HB 1596](#)   [Bosley](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Adds provisions relating to a landlord failing to remedy a condition that would materially affect the health and safety of a tenant

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 1598](#)   [Bosley](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Requires election authorities to provide braille ballots on request

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 1641](#)   [Terry](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to guardianships and conservatorships

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 1686](#)   [Appelbaum](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Establishes the "Missouri Voter Fraud Protection Act"

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 1695](#)   [Sparks](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to abuse and neglect reporting, including a requirement to report companion animal abuse

**Status:** 2/29/24 Referred Crime Prevention and Public Safety committee (H)

**Committee:** Crime Prevention and Public Safety

[HB 1709](#)   [Schnelting](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Creates provisions relating to digital surveillance systems in long-term care facilities

**Status:** 3/12/24 Hearing Completed (H)

**Committee:** Children and Families

[\\*HB 1883](#)   [Lewis, Patty](#)   [Issue 1](#)



Creates no-excuse absentee voting

**Status:** [5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee](#) (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HCS #2 HB 1886](#)     [Veit](#)     [Issue 7](#)

Modifies provisions relating to judicial proceedings

Combined with HB 2064 in SCS

**Status:** 5/9/24 SCS Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Fiscal Oversight

\*[HB 1903](#)     [Mackey](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Establishes the " Marilyn Teitelbaum Death with Dignity Act"

**Status:** [5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee](#) (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

\*[HB 1975](#)     [Stinnett](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Creates a prescribed pediatric extended care facility license issued by the department of health and senior services

**Status:** [5/16/24 HCS Dropped from Calendar-Pursuant to H Rules](#) (H)

\*[HB 2000](#)     [Mann](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to unlawful discriminatory practices and establishes the Missouri Fair Housing Act

**Status:** [5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee](#) (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

\*[HB 2042](#)     [Weber](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Creates provisions requiring realtors and landlords to provide new residents with voter registration packets

**Status:** [5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee](#) (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

\*[HB 2052](#)     [Schwadron](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to elections

**Status:** [5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee](#) (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

\*[HB 2186](#)     [Plank](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to marijuana

**Status:** [5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee](#) (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 2229](#)     [Merideth](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to elections

**Status:** 1/10/24 Withdrawn (H)

[\\*HB 2242](#)     [Woods](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Creates provisions for automatic voter registration

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 2243](#)     [Woods](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Allows for same-day voter registration

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 2248](#)     [Francis](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Repeals provisions relating to hemp extract

**Status:** 5/6/24 Placed on Informal Third Reading Calendar (H)

[HB 2340](#)     [Fogle](#)     [Issue 2](#)

Adds additional options for photo identification needed to vote

**Status:** 1/10/24 Withdrawn (H)

[\\*HB 2354](#)     [Adams](#)     [Issue 2](#)

Allows for three weeks of no-excuse absentee voting

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 2371](#)     [Merideth](#)     [Issue 2](#)

Modifies provisions relating to elections

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 2385](#)     [Keathley](#)     [Issue 4](#)

Prohibits local governments from requiring private property owners to accept Section 8 vouchers

**Status:** 4/16/24 SCS Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Emerging Issues

[\\*HB 2404](#)     [Mosley](#)     [Issue 2](#)

Modifies law relating to rejected absentee ballots

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 2510](#)     [Bland Manlove](#)     [Issue 4](#)

Creates provisions for automatic voter registration

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

\*[HB 2538](#)     [Steinhoff](#)     [Issue 4](#)

Adds additional options for photo identification needed to vote

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

\*[HB 2704](#)     [Walsh Moore](#)     [Issue 7](#)

Modifies provisions relating to tort actions based on improper health care

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

\*[HB 2716](#)     [Young](#)     [Issue 8](#)

Requires election authorities to make available at least one electronic voting machine per polling location for blind or visually impaired voters at an election in order to comply with federal law

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 2750](#)     [Young](#)     [Issue 8](#)

Establishes the Accessible Prescription Labels Act

**Status:** 4/29/24 Hearing Completed (H)

**Committee:** Health and Mental Health Policy

\*[HB 2765](#)     [Anderson](#)     [Issue 8](#)

Requires a local election authority to be open for Saturday voting during the no excuse absentee voting period

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 2851](#)     [Sharpe](#)     [Issue 9](#)

Modifies provisions relating to domestic relations

**Status:** 5/1/24 HCS Placed on Informal Perfection Calendar (H)

[HB 2869](#)     [Lewis, Ed](#)     [Issue 9](#)

Adds penalties for violations of provisions relating to compassionate care visits in health care facilities

**Status:** 4/3/24 Hearing Completed (H)

**Committee:** Government Efficiency and Downsizing

\*[HJR 123](#)     [Young](#)     [Issue 5](#)

Removes the restriction on persons judged incapacitated being able to vote

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[SB 791](#)     [Roberts](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to homelessness

**Status:** 3/27/24 Hearing Cancelled (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[SB 832](#)     [Eigel](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to elections

**Status:** 1/11/24 Referred Local Government and Elections committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[SB 863](#)     [Thompson Rehder](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to medication-assisted treatment and child placement

**Status:** 2/7/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[SB 874](#)     [Bean](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Repeals provisions relating to hemp extract for the treatment of intractable epilepsy

**Status:** 3/6/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[SB 917](#)     [Hoskins](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies procedures for counting ballots

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Local Government and Elections committee (S)

**Committee:** Local Government and Elections

[SB 926](#)     [Crawford](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to elections

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Local Government and Elections committee (S)

**Committee:** Local Government and Elections

[SB 932](#)     [Arthur](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Establishes provisions relating to funding of certain activities of public administrators and communication rights of persons subject to guardianships and conservatorships

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Local Government and Elections committee (S)

**Committee:** Local Government and Elections

[SB 968](#)     [Washington](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to use of marijuana by family court participants

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Health and Welfare committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[SB 991](#)     [Carter](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to administrative proceedings relating to MO HealthNet

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Health and Welfare committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[SB 995](#)     [McCreery](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to abuse and neglect reporting, including a requirement to report companion animal abuse

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Health and Welfare committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[SB 1055](#)     [Black](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Establishes the Designated Health Care Decision-Maker Act, which authorizes certain persons to make health care decisions for certain incapacitated persons

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Health and Welfare committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[\\*SS SB 1111](#)     [Black](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Creates a prescribed pediatric extended care facility license issued by the Department of Health and Senior Services

**Status:** 5/17/24 Truly Agreed To and Finally Passed (S, H)

[SB 1136](#)     [Arthur](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Creates new provisions relating to voting accessibility for persons with disabilities

**Status:** 4/10/24 Hearing Completed (S)

**Committee:** Local Government and Elections

[SB 1165](#)     [Schroer](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to marijuana

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Judiciary and Civil and Criminal Jurisprudence committee (S)

**Committee:** Judiciary and Civil and Criminal Jurisprudence

[SB 1259](#)     [Fitzwater](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to abuse and neglect reporting, including a requirement to report companion animal abuse

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Health and Welfare committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[SB 1345](#)     [Mosley](#)     [Issue 3](#)

Modifies provisions relating to rejected absentee ballots

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Local Government and Elections committee (S)

**Committee:** Local Government and Elections

[\\*SJR 78](#)     [Ben Brown](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to elections

**Status:** 5/17/24 Truly Agreed To and Finally Passed (S, H)

## MENTAL HEALTH

[HB 1495](#)     [Griffith](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Tasks the Missouri veterans commission with expanding its efforts to prevent veteran suicide

**Status:** 5/7/24 Truly Agreed To and Finally Passed (H, S)

[SS HB 1713](#)     [Schnelting](#)     [Issue 18](#)

Modifies provisions relating to income tax deductions for enlistment bonuses paid to members of the armed forces

**Status:** 5/9/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Fiscal Oversight

[HB 1723](#)     [Crossley](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Creates provisions relating to dialectical behavior therapy

**Status:** 4/9/24 HCS Reported Do Pass by committee (H)

[\\*HB 1830](#)     [McMullen](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Creates provisions relating to alternative therapies

**Status:** 5/16/24 HCS Dropped from Calendar-Pursuant to H Rules (H)

[\\*HB 1915](#)     [Doll](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Creates provisions relating to perinatal care

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 2520](#)     [Johnson, Michael](#)     [Issue 4](#)

Requires the department of mental health to apply for a federal grant to implement a statewide mobile mental

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 2752](#)     [Thomas](#)     [Issue 8](#)

Modifies provisions relating to a program to increase the number of medical clinics in medically underserved areas

**Status:** 4/25/24 Referred Health and Mental Health Policy committee (H)

**Committee:** Health and Mental Health Policy

[SB 768](#)     [Thompson Rehder](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to alternative therapies and treatments, including psilocybin

**Status:** 3/25/24 SCS Reported Do Pass by committee (S)

## OLMSTEAD

[\\*HB 2664](#)    [Hausman](#)    [Issue 6](#)

Establishes the "End Hospital Institutionalization Act"

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[SB 1494](#)    [Gannon](#)    [Issue 9](#)

Establishes the "End Hospital Institutionalization Act"

**Status:** 3/7/24 Referred Health and Welfare committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

## SAFETY/PREVENTION

[\\*HB 1614](#)    [Van Schoiack](#)    [Issue 1](#)

Repeals the motor vehicle seat belt requirement

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 1819](#)    [Taylor, Del](#)    [Issue 5](#)

Prohibits certain individuals from possessing a firearm due to domestic violence

**Status:** 2/1/24 Referred Crime Prevention and Public Safety committee (H)

**Committee:** Crime Prevention and Public Safety

[HB 1997](#)    [Mann](#)    [Issue 1](#)

Requires public institutions of higher education to have opioid overdose rescue kits available for public use on campus

**Status:** 3/27/24 HCS Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Higher Education

[HB 2076](#)    [Marquart](#)    [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to requirements for certain off-road vehicles

**Status:** 2/28/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Insurance Policy

[\\*HB 2124](#)    [Mackey](#)    [Issue 1](#)

Establishes extreme risk protection orders and gun violence seizure warrants and prohibits certain persons involved in domestic violence from possessing a firearm

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 2336](#)    [Nurrenbern](#)    [Issue 2](#)

Prohibits certain individuals from possessing a firearm due to domestic violence

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 2395](#)    [Mosley](#)    [Issue 2](#)

Creates the "Christian Taylor Ferguson Medical Alert System"

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 2488](#)    [Burton](#)    [Issue 4](#)

Prohibits certain individuals from possessing a firearm due to domestic violence

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 2556](#)    [Hicks](#)    [Issue 4](#)

Creates provisions relating to the management of violent patients in health care facilities

**Status:** 2/27/24 Hearing Completed (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 2773](#)    [Gray](#)    [Issue 8](#)

Designates July 13 each year as "Great Missouri Smokeout Day"

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[\\*HB 2927](#)    [Lavender](#)    [Issue 9](#)

Prohibits certain individuals from possessing a firearm due to domestic violence

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[SB 1155](#)    [Mosley](#)    [Issue 1](#)

Creates the CTF Medical Alert System

**Status:** 3/25/24 Reported Do Pass by committee (S)

[SB 1385](#)    [Schroer](#)    [Issue 5](#)

Creates provisions relating to health care professionals and workplace violence

**Status:** 2/8/24 Referred Health and Welfare committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare



## SERVICES

[HB 1489](#)   [Griffith](#)   [Issue 5](#)

Modifies provisions relating to mail sent by state agencies

**Status:** 5/1/24 First Read (S)

[HB 1560](#)   [Cook](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Prohibits temporary assistance for needy families (TANF) benefit cards from being used at ATMs or to access cash, and limits the items that may be purchased with TANF benefits

**Status:** 5/7/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Special Committee on Governmental Accountability

[HCS HB 1777](#)   [Perkins](#)   [Issue 7](#)

Modifies provisions relating to certain offenders, including access to SNAP benefits; inmate release from DOC; restraints on children in juvenile court; pregnant offenders; and admissibility of certain evidence in criminal cases

**Status:** 5/6/24 Hearing Completed (S)

**Committee:** Judiciary and Civil and Criminal Jurisprudence

[HB 2071](#)   [Mayhew](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Establishes the position of dementia services coordinator within the department of health and senior services

**Status:** 4/22/24 HCS Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Health and Mental Health Policy

[\\*HB 2116](#)   [Thomas](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Establishes provisions relating to foster care services for youth with elevated needs

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 2215](#)   [Brown, Chris](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Creates provisions relating to alternative therapies for veterans with PTSD and traumatic brain injuries

**Status:** 3/5/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Veterans

[HB 2386](#)   [Mosley](#)

Prohibits temporary assistance for needy families (TANF) benefit cards from being used at ATMs or to access cash, and limits the items that may be purchased with TANF benefits

**Status:** 1/11/24 Withdrawn (H)

[\\*HB 2387](#)   [Mosley](#)   [Issue 2](#)

Establishes a "Restaurant Meals Program" as part of the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 2502](#)   [Oehlerking](#)   [Issue 4](#)

Requires the department of corrections to provide certain services to inmates prior to their release from the department

**Status:** 2/19/24 HCS Reported Do Pass by committee (H)

[\\*HB 2572](#)   [Hausman](#)   [Issue 5](#)

Requires individuals to cooperate with child support enforcement as a condition of eligibility for SNAP

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 2585](#)   [Young](#)   [Issue 5](#)

Modifies provisions relating to blind pensions

**Status:** 4/9/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Pensions

[HB 2675](#)   [Young](#)   [Issue 7](#)

Modifies provisions for blind pensions

**Status:** 4/9/24 HCS Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Healthcare Reform

[\\*HB 2689](#)   [Lovasco](#)   [Issue 7](#)

Establishes the "Office of the Department of Corrections Ombudsman"

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 2883](#)   [Sauls](#)   [Issue 9](#)

Enacts provisions relating to alternative treatment options for veterans

**Status:** 4/9/24 Hearing Completed (H)

**Committee:** Veterans

[SB 973](#)   [Mosley](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Establishes a "Restaurant Meals Program" as part of the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

**Status:** 3/13/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Progress and Development

[SB 1410](#)   [Fitzwater](#)   [Issue 7](#)

Creates the position of a dementia services coordinator within the Department of Health and Senior Services

**Status:** 2/26/24 Referred Health and Welfare committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[SB 1515](#)   [Eigel](#)   [Issue 9](#)

Establishes a pilot program for certain medical services for veterans and other first responders

**Status:** 3/7/24 Referred Veterans, Military Affairs and Pensions committee (S)

**Committee:** Veterans, Military Affairs and Pensions

## OTHER

[HB 1451](#)   [Veit](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to the issuance and renewal of license plates and placards for persons with disabilities

**Status:** 5/2/24 Placed Back on Formal Perfection Calendar (H)

\*[HB 1605](#)   [Van Schoiack](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to certificates of need

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HCS HB 1775](#)   [Perkins](#)   [Issue 15](#)

Modifies provisions relating to department of revenue

**Status:** 5/9/24 SCS Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Fiscal Oversight

[HB 1814](#)   [Riggs](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to task forces

**Status:** 2/28/24 HCS Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Government Efficiency and Downsizing

[HB 1825](#)   [Smith, Travis](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Creates provisions relating to inspections of residential care facilities and assisted living facilities

**Status:** 2/22/24 HCS Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Professional Registration and Licensing

[HB 2221](#)   [Anderson](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions for providing copies of medical records

**Status:** 4/9/24 Hearing Completed (H)

**Committee:** Veterans

\*[HB 2234](#)   [Sauls](#)   [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions for providing copies of medical records

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 2365](#)   [Richey](#)   [Issue 2](#)

Prohibits state departments from spending money on diversity, equity, and inclusion initiatives

**Status:** 2/21/24 HCS Reported Do Pass by committee (H)

[HB 2448](#)   [Hudson](#)   [Issue 3](#)

Prohibits state departments from spending money on diversity, equity, and inclusion initiatives

**Status:** 2/21/24 HCS Reported Do Pass by committee (H)

[HB 2462](#)   [Houx](#)   [Issue 3](#)

Prohibits the office of equal opportunity from approving certain actions by state departments

**Status:** 2/19/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 2567](#)   [Baker](#)   [Issue 5](#)

Creates provisions relating to health care

**Status:** 2/20/24 Executive Session Not Held (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 2569](#)   [Baker](#)   [Issue 5](#)

Prohibits state departments from spending money on diversity, equity, and inclusion initiatives

**Status:** 2/21/24 HCS Reported Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HCS HB 2619](#)   [Smith, Cody](#)   [Issue 5](#)

Prohibits state departments from spending money on diversity, equity, and inclusion initiatives

**Status:** 5/8/24 Perfected (H)

[\\*HB 2740](#)   [Quade](#)   [Issue 8](#)

Modifies provisions relating to long-term care facilities

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

[HB 2803](#)   [Lewis, Ed](#)   [Issue 9](#)

Creates new provisions for contracting and purchasing by the department of social services and the department of elementary and secondary education

**Status:** 4/9/24 Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Special Committee on Government Accountability

[\\*HB 2824](#)   [Stephens](#)   [Issue 15](#)

Modifies provisions relating to health care

**Status:** 5/16/24 HCS Dropped from Calendar-Pursuant to H Rules (H)

[HB 2837](#)   [Mayhew](#)   [Issue 9](#)

Modifies provisions relating to the Alzheimer's state plan task force

**Status:** 4/22/24 HCS Voted Do Pass by committee (H)

**Committee:** Health and Mental Health Policy

**\*[HB 2838](#)**     [Crossley](#)     [Issue 9](#)

Modifies provisions relating to inspections of facilities licensed by the department of health and senior services

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

**\*[HCR 44](#)**     [Young](#)     [Issue 5](#)

Urges the general assembly to raise awareness of kidney disease

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

**\*[HCR 56](#)**     [Gray](#)     [Issue 8](#)

Designates May 21st each year as "American Red Cross Minority Blood Drive Day" in Missouri

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

**\*[HCR 57](#)**     [Gray](#)     [Issue 8](#)

Designates April as "Donate Life" month in Missouri

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

**\*[HCR 58](#)**     [Gray](#)     [Issue 8](#)

Designates the third full week in September as "Sickle Cell Awareness Week" in Missouri

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

**\*[HCR 59](#)**     [Gray](#)     [Issue 8](#)

Designates the first week of August as "Minority Organ Donor Awareness Week" in Missouri

**Status:** 5/17/24 Referred General Laws committee (H)

**Committee:** General Laws

**[HCS SS SCS SB 912](#)**     [Ben Brown](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to military affairs

**Status:** 5/7/24 Truly Agreed To and Finally Passed (S, H)

**[SB 990](#)**     [Carter](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to verification of disabilities

**Status:** 3/27/24 SCS Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Transportation, Infrastructure and Public Safety

**[SB 1073](#)**     [Hoskins](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies the membership of the Missouri Housing Development Commission

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Economic Development and Tax Policy committee (S)

**Committee:** Economic Development and Tax Policy

[SB 1087](#)     [Moon](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Repeals the certificate of need law

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Health and Welfare committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[SB 1184](#)     [Arthur](#)     [Issue 1](#)

Modifies provisions relating to the Missouri Housing Trust Fund

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Health and Welfare committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[SB 1314](#)     [Fitzwater](#)     [Issue 2](#)

Creates new restrictions on the expenditure of funds by state departments for certain programs related to diversity, equity, and inclusion, etc.

**Status:** 1/25/24 Referred Governmental Accountability committee (S)

**Committee:** Governmental Accountability

[SB 1336](#)     [Thompson Rehder](#)     [Issue 3](#)

Modifies provisions relating to funding for housing programs

**Status:** 3/27/24 SCS Voted Do Pass by committee (S)

**Committee:** Health and Welfare

[SCR 27](#)     [Arthur](#)     [Issue 4](#)

Establishes February 24 of each year as "SCN2A Awareness Day" in Missouri

**Status:** 5/9/24 Reported Do Pass by committee (H)

[SR 983](#)     [Carter](#)     [Issue 17](#)

Celebrates April as Autism Acceptance Month

**Status:** 5/7/24 Referred Rules, Joint Rules, Resolutions and Ethics committee (S)

**Committee:** Rules, Joint Rules, Resolutions and Ethics

## APPROPRIATIONS

[SS SCS HCS HB 2002](#)     [Smith](#)     [Issue 8](#)

APPROPRIATION BILL

**Status:** 5/10/24 Truly Agreed To and Finally Passed (H, S)

[SS SCS HCS HB 2004](#)     [Smith](#)     [Issue 8](#)

APPROPRIATION BILL

**Status:** 5/10/24 Truly Agreed To and Finally Passed (H, S)

[SS SCS HCS HB 2010](#)     [Smith](#)     [Issue 7](#)

APPROPRIATION BILL

**Status:** 5/10/24 Truly Agreed To and Finally Passed (H, S)

[SS SCS HCS HB 2011](#)     [Smith](#)     [Issue 8](#)

APPROPRIATION BILL

**Status:** 5/10/24 Truly Agreed To and Finally Passed (H, S)